



RECHERCHE EN ONCOGERIATRIE Cohorte PACA EST

Rabia Boulahssass
UCOG PACA EST



A woman with blonde hair, wearing a voluminous, light blue, off-the-shoulder gown, is walking down a wide stone staircase. The staircase leads up to a large, illuminated castle with multiple spires and towers, set against a dark, blue-tinted sky. The scene is framed by stone balustrades and trees with autumn-colored leaves. The overall atmosphere is dramatic and cinematic.

LA COHORTE PACA EST

PACA EST COHORT

a prospective, multicentric cohort (5 centers)

INCLUSION CRITERIA

- ≥70 ans
- Cancer
- Before therapeutic decision

Ethics committee
CNIL N°188

FOLLOW UP

n>3900

EGS

- ✓ GERIATRIC DATA
- ✓ ONCOLOGIC DATA
- ✓ Guided Geriatric Intervention (TGI)

> 25 présentations orales



30 >posters

THEMATIQUES RECHERCHE

○
PREDICTION
DECES
PRECOCE

○
FATIGUE
QDV

○
INTERVENTION
CIBLEES

A low-angle, upward-looking photograph of several modern skyscrapers with glass facades, creating a sense of height and urban density. The buildings are dark against a lighter sky, and the perspective is from the ground looking up.

Facteurs prédictifs de décès à 100j

Pourquoi 100 j?

« THE POLICE
FORENSIC DEPARTMENT »



« THE PROFILERS »



THE
ONCOLOGIC
TEAM

THE
GERIATRIC
TEAM



THE PATIENT

PREDICTION

« THE CLASSICAL INSPECTOR »



PREDICTION



SLIDES ARE THE PROPERTY OF THE AUTHOR. PERMISSION REQUIRED FOR REUSE.

PRESENTED AT:  Annual 15 Meeting

FACTEURS PREDICTIFS INDEPENDANTS

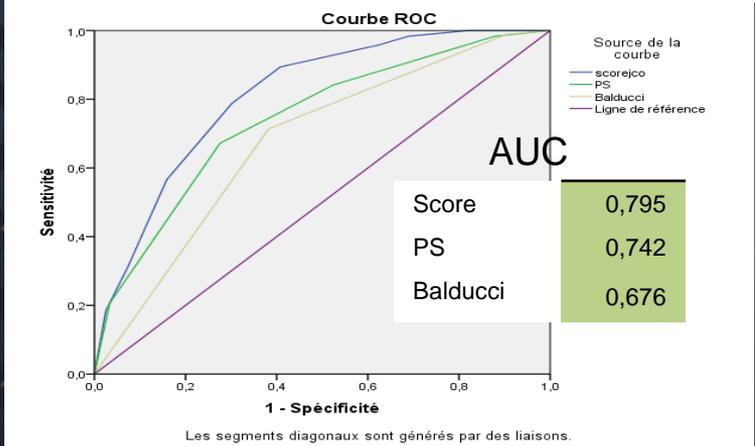
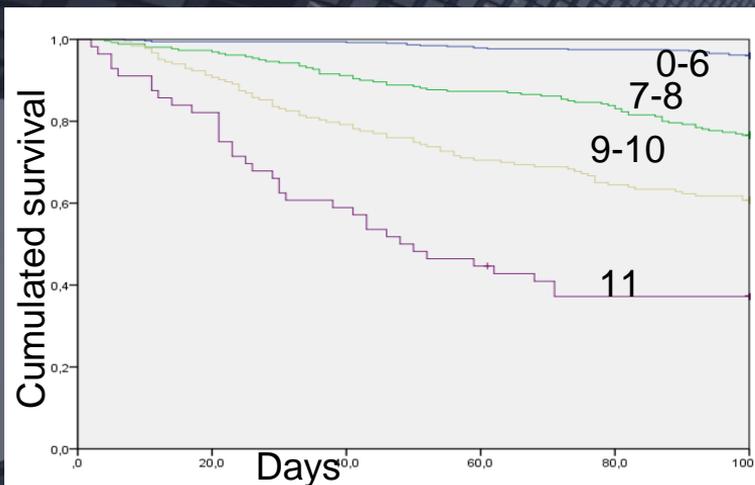
Facteurs de risques	HR	95% CI	p
Cancers			
Métastatiques	2.2	1.4 to 3.5	0,01
MNA			
≤ 23,5	2.3	1.1 to 5.6	0,04
VITESSE DE MARCHE			
<0,8m/s	1.9	1.1 to 3.7	0,03

Nice Cancer Ageing Survival Score n=1020

Facteurs de Risque	OR	IC	p	βcoef	Points Score
CANCERS MÉTASTATIQUES	2,5	1,7-3,5	P=0,001	0,916	2
VITESSE DE MARCHÉ <0,8 m/s	2,1	1,3-3,3	p=0,002	0,761	1
MNA > 23,5			Ref		0
≤ 23,5 et ≥ 17	4,4	1,1-16,2	P=0,01	1,485	3
<17	8,0	2,1-31,1	P=0,01	2,087	4
CANCER SEIN n=239			Ref		0
AUTRES CANCERS	4,1	1,9-8,4	P=0,001	1,410	3
PS >2	1,7	1,1-2,6	P=0,01	0,535	1

VALIDATION INTERNE :BOOTSTRAP (1000 x 2/3 de la cohorte)

Nice Cancer Cancer Ageing Score NCASS n=1020



SCORE	Risk at 100 days	Events	n
0-6	4 %	21	521
7-8	24 %	61	260
9-10	39 %	72	183
11	63 %	35	56



ELSEVIER

Available online at www.sciencedirect.com

ScienceDirect

journal homepage: www.ejancer.com



Original Research

Predicting early death in older adults with cancer

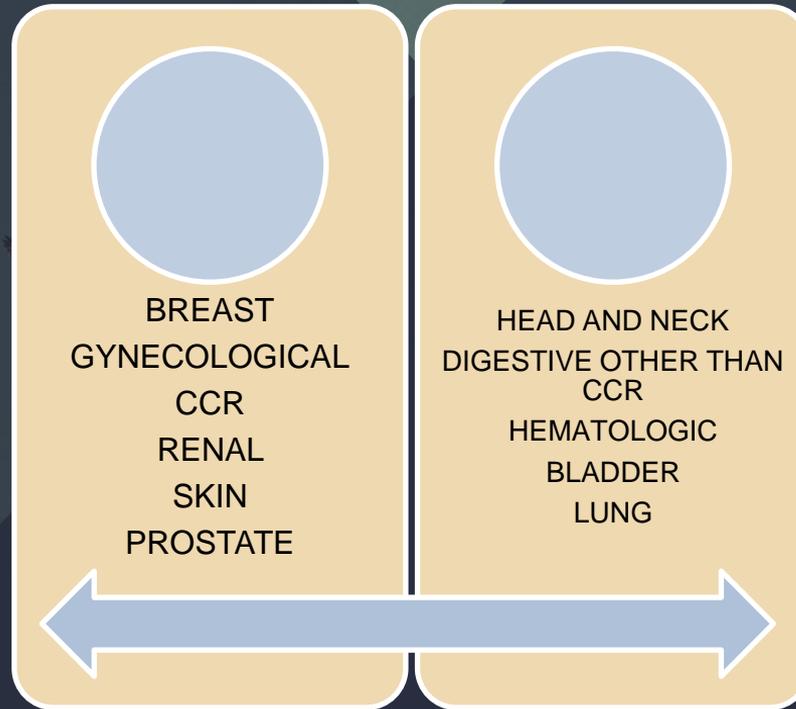


Rabia Boulahssass^{a,b,*}, Sebastien Gonfrier^a, Jean-Marc Ferrero^{c,d},
Marine Sanchez^a, Véronique Mari^d, Olivier Moranne^{e,f},
Cyrielle Rambaud^a, Francine Auben^a, Jean-Michel Hannoun levi^{c,d},
Jean-Marc Bereder^g, Isabelle Bereder^h, Patrick Baque^{c,i},
Jean Michel Turpin^a, Anne-Claire Frin^j, Delphine Ouvrier^j,
Delphine Borchellini^d, Remy Largillier^k, Guillaume Sacco^{c,h,l},
Jerome Delotte^{c,m}, Cyprien Arlaud^h, Daniel Benchimol^{c,g},
Matthieu Durand^{c,n}, Ludovic Evesque^d, Abakar Mahamat^o,
Gilles Poissonnet^p, Jérôme Mouroux^{c,q}, Jérôme Barriere^r,
Emmanuel Benizri^{c,h}, Thierry Piche^{c,j}, Joel Guigay^{b,c,d}, Eric Francois^{a,d},
Olivier Guerin^{a,b,c}



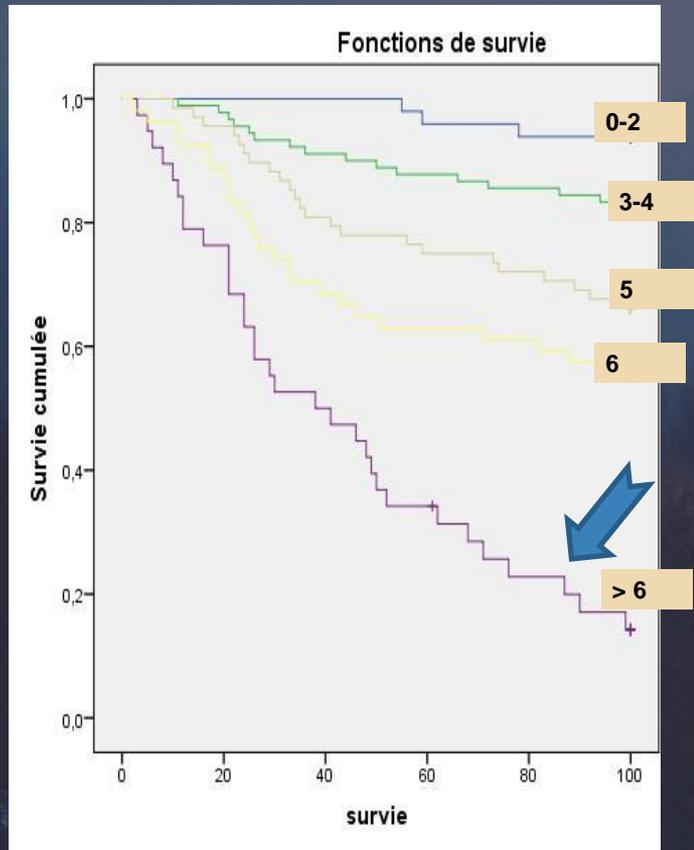
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Score NCAS META

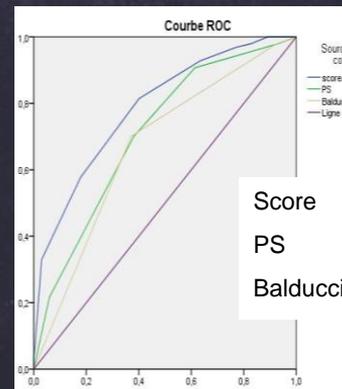


- ❖ Number of metastatic localizations.
- ❖ 2 groups of cancers

Score NCAS META



SCORE	Risk at 100 days	Events	n
0-2	6 %	3	49
3-4	17 %	15	90
5	34 %	23	68
6	44 %	24	54
>6	84%	32	38



AUC

Score	0,787
PS	0,706
Balducci	0,669



UCOG - PACA EST
Unité de Coordination en Onco-Gériatrie



***Cancer Related Fatigue before oncologic treatments :
Fatigue related factors and analysis of early death
associated to fatigue. The AST-ELD Study.
A prospective cohort study with 979 elderly cancer patients***

EUGMS 2017

Rabia Boulahssass, Sebastien Gonfrier, Marine Sanchez, Cyrielle Rambaud, Dominique Saja, Jean Michel Turpin, Isabelle Bereder, Guillaume Sacco, Cyprien Arlaud, François Hubert Brunschwing, Edouard Clais, Fanny Leborgne, Emilie Ferrer, Joel Guigay, Eric François, Olivier Guerin.

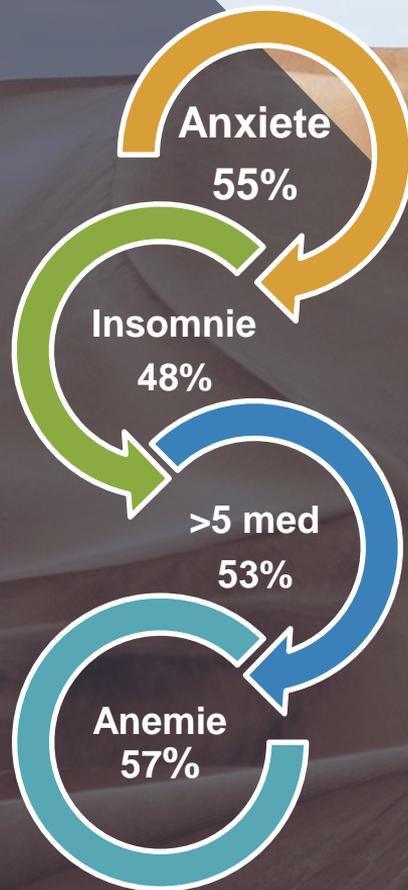
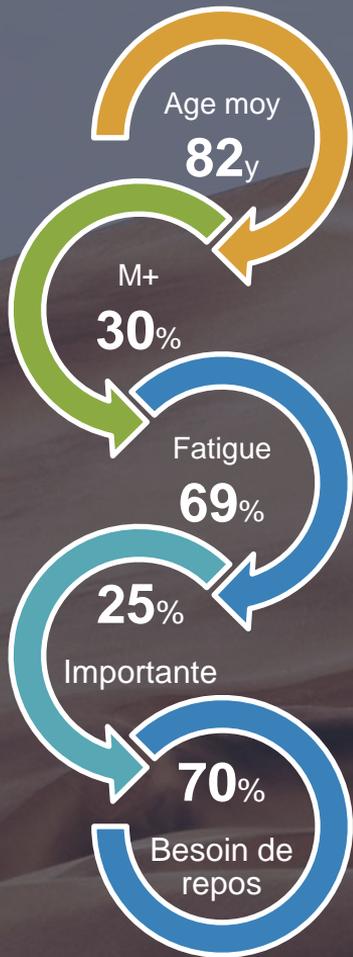
Pourquoi ? “

La **fatigue** est **mystérieuse** , c'est le **premier symptôme** en oncologie



Symptôme **banalisé**, **sous évalué** , encore mal pris en charge

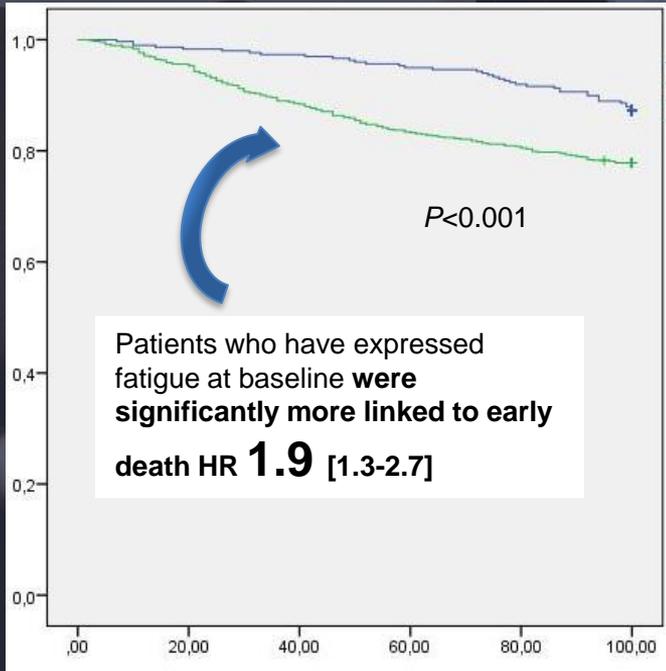
Optimiser au mieux la qualité de vie **avant** la prise en charge spécifique



Analyse multivariée n=976

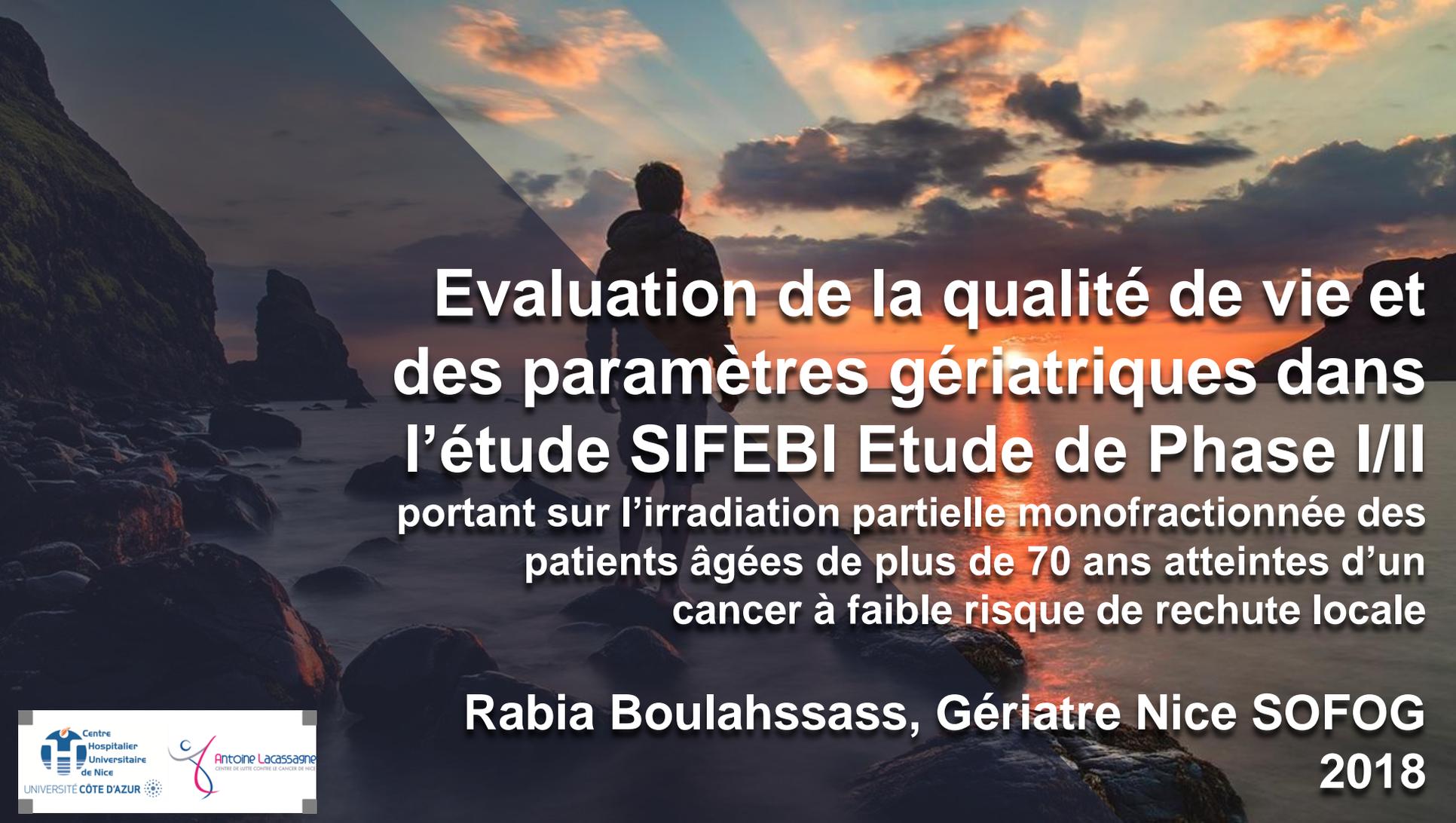
FACTEURS ASSOCIES	OR	IC	p
Polymédication Nb >5	1.6	1.1-2.1	0.003
Anxiété	2.3	1.7-3.2	<0.001
GDS>5	2.2	1.5-3.3	<0.001
PS>2	1.6	1.1-2.5	0.03
Hb <10g	1.8	1.2-2.8	0.005
Confinement	1,5	1.1-2.5	0.04
MNA <17	1.8	1.1-3.2	0.02
MNA ≤23.5->17	1.4	1.1-2.1	0.04
Cancer Poumon	4.1	1.3-11.9	0.01

SURVIE à 3 mois



Factors	OR	CI	p
MNA < 17	12.1	4.1-35.1	<0.001
MNA 23.5->17	6.7	2.3-19.5	<0.001
MMSE <24	1.5	1.1-2.4	0.005
Male	1.8	1.1-2.7	0.007
Stage IV	2.7	1.7-2.4	<0.001
Gait Speed <0,8 m/s	3.1	1.9-5.3	<0.001
Weakness	2.5	1.2-4.9	0.007

*Factors significantly associated to death
Multivariate analyses n=681*



**Evaluation de la qualité de vie et
des paramètres gériatriques dans
l'étude SIFEBI Etude de Phase I/II
portant sur l'irradiation partielle monofractionnée des
patients âgées de plus de 70 ans atteintes d'un
cancer à faible risque de rechute locale**

Rabia Boulahssass, Gériatre Nice SOFOG

2018



1. Etude SIFEBI

NCT01727011 Single Fraction Elderly Breast Irradiation

Pr JEAN MICHEL HANNOUN LEVI

Toxicité acceptable
Bonne faisabilité



ELSEVIER

Brachytherapy ■ (2017) ■

BRACHYTHERAPY

Accelerated partial breast irradiation for suitable elderly women using a single fraction of multicatheter interstitial high-dose-rate brachytherapy: Early results of the Single-Fraction Elderly Breast Irradiation (SiFEBI) Phase I/II trial

Jean-Michel Hannoun-Lévi^{1,*}, Daniel Lam Cham Kee¹, Jocelyn Gal², Renaud Schiappa², Arthur Hannoun³, Mathieu Gautier¹, Rabia Boulahssass⁴, Isabelle Peyrottes⁵, Emmanuel Barranger⁶, Jean-Marc Ferrero⁷, Marie-Eve Chand¹, Jérôme Doyen¹

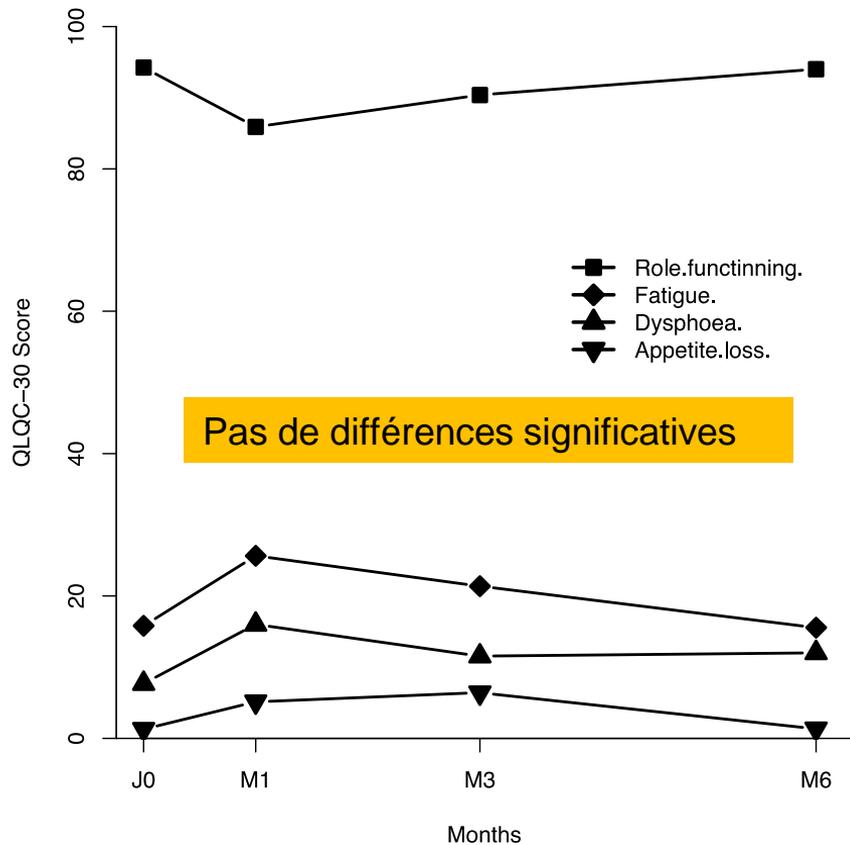
Protocole

- × Tumorectomie
- × Tubes vecteurs en peropératoire pour curiethérapie interstitielle
- × Irradiation se fait en monofractionnée J8 J10
- × Après la cicatrisation du lit opératoire
- × Résultats anatomopathologiques disponibles

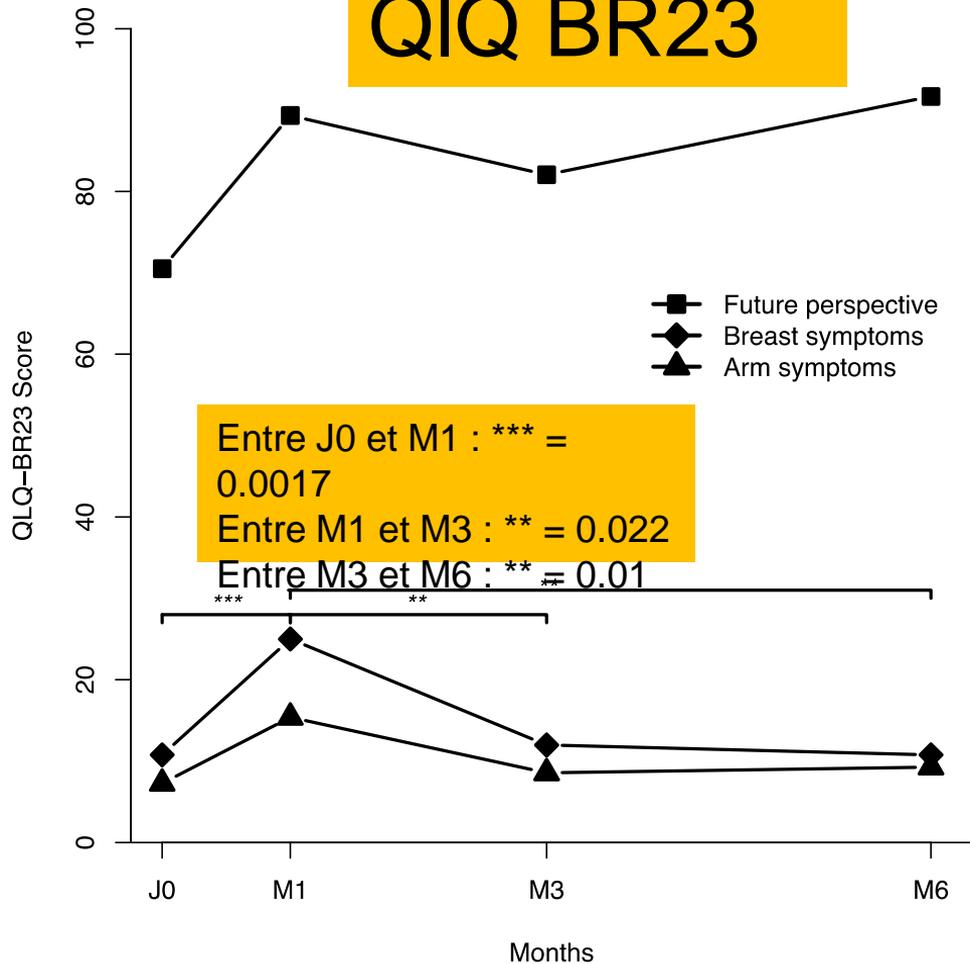


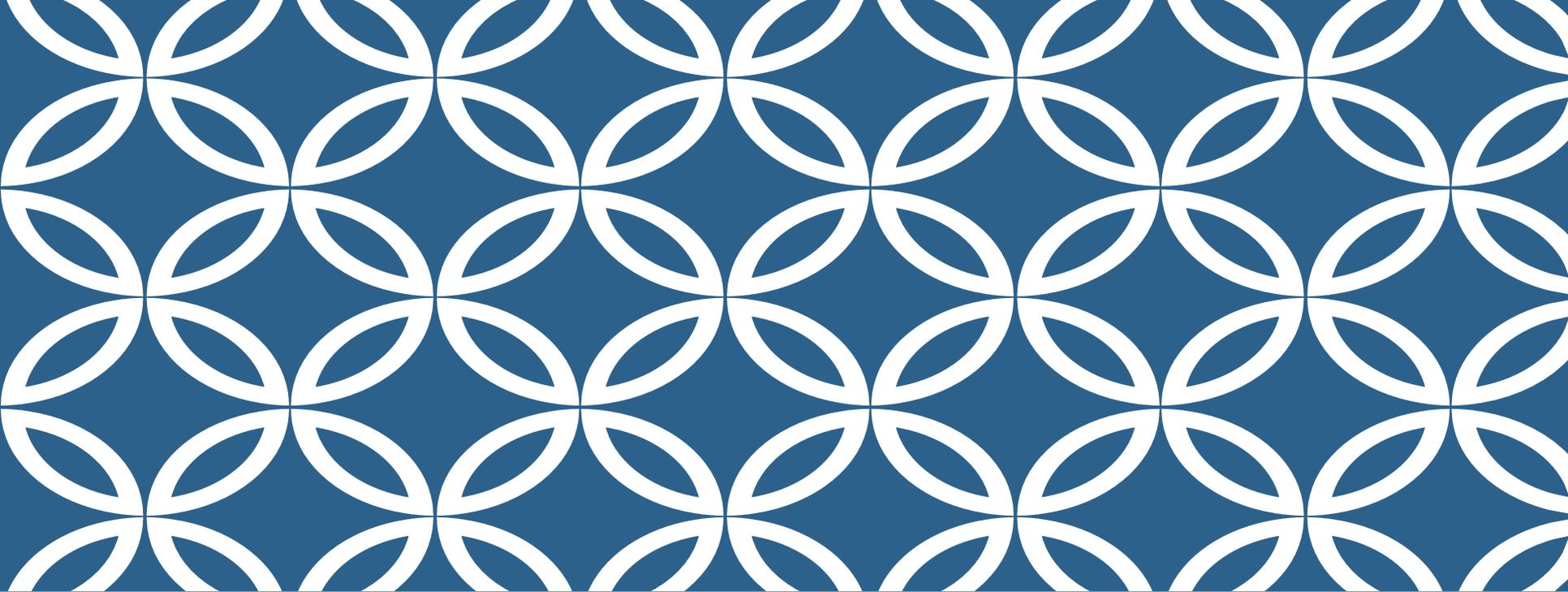
- × G8 + EGS détaillée en baseline
- × GER :ADL, IADL, QIQc30,QIQ-BR23 EVA, Vit de marche, FP, perte de poids

Items QIQC30



QIQ BR23





Article

THE DESIRE TO BETTER UNDERSTAND OLDER ADULTS WITH SOLID TUMORS TO IMPROVE MANAGEMENT: ASSESSMENT AND GUIDED INTERVENTIONS. THE FRENCH PACA EST COHORT EXPERIENCE

Rabia Boulahssass MD^{1,2,3,*}, Sebastien Gonfrier MD¹, Noémie Champigny MD¹, Sandra Lassalle MD, PhD^{2,3,4,5}, Eric François^{3,6}MD, Paul Hofman MD, PhD^{2,3,4,5} and Olivier Guerin MD, PhD^{1,2,3}

In review

Table 2: Comprehensive Geriatric assessment (CGA) at baseline.

GERIATRIC ASSESSMENT	No of patients (n=3140)	%
Activity of daily Living (ADL)		
<5.5	1528	48.6
Missing	7	0.2
Instrumental Activity of daily living (IADL) ³¹		
>0	1885	60
Missing	8	0.3
Speed Gait		
<0.8 m/s	1482	47.2
Missing	5	0.2
One leg stand		
<5s	2232	74.3
Missing	8	0.3
Isolation	242	7.7
Missing	6	0.2
Home confinement	896	28.6
Missing	4	0.1
Balducci Score		
1	146	4.6
2	1568	49.9
3	1426	45.4
Missing	0	
MNA		
>23.5	1030	32.8
17-23.5	1500	47.8
<17	502	16.0
Missing	108	3.4

Missing	0	
MNA		
>23.5	1030	32.8
17-23.5	1500	47.8
<17	502	16.0
Missing	108	3.4
MMSE		
≤24	1230	39.2
Missing	104	3.3
GDS		
<5	1912	69.9
Missing	249	7.9
G8> 14	424	13.5
Missing	68	2.2
Lee Score		
0-5	52	1.7
6-9	763	24.3
10-13	1083	34.5
>14	1210	38.0
Missing	32	1.0
Ponderated Charlson		
<5	277	8.9
Missing	26	0.8
NCASS		
0-6	1592	50.7
7-8	762	24.2
9-10	490	15.6
11	138	4.5
Missing	158	5.0

Abbreviation: ADL: Activity Daily Living IADL: Instrumental Activity Daily Living MNA: Mini Nutritional Assessment Depression scale, MMSE: Mini Mental state evaluation NCCAS Nice Cancer Aging Survival

Table 3 Geriatric Guided Interventions	n=8819	%
Nutritional care	2231	71.1
Physiotherapist intervention	1462	46.6
Delirium prevention	599	19.1
Social worker interventions	733	23.3
Psychological/Psychiatry care	510	16.2
Treatment Modification for optimization	667	21.2
Adjustment medication for iatrogenic disorders	351	11.2
Comorbidities Management	970	30.9
Nurses interventions	580	18.5
Specialized Pain management	96	3.1
Caregiver care	355	11.3
Care pathway modification	265	8.4

INTERVENTIONS AND BALDUCCI	Average Number of Interventions	
BALDUCCI 1 or "fit patients"	1.5	
BALDUCCI 2 or "Vulnerable Patients"	2.4	
BALDUCCI 3 or "Frail patients "	3.3	

* p<0.0001

Table 5: Independent factors associated with an increased need of geriatric interventions

Factors	p	OR	95%CI
G8 ≤14	0.023	1.5	(1.1-2.1)
Dependence on IADL	0.013	1.3	(1.1-1.6)
MNA score			
>23.5			Ref
17-23.5	< 0.0001	1.9	(1.5-2.4)
<17	< 0.0001	3.1	(2.2-4.3)
GDS ≥ 5	< 0.0001	1.5	(1.2-1.8)
MMS ≤24	0.009	1.3	(1.1-1.5)
PS >2	p=0.003	1.4	(1.1-1.8)

Une collaboration active avec PACA OUEST !

Any questions?

You can find me at

- Boulahssass.r@chu-nice.fr



Monaco Age Oncologie

Cours Francophone d'Oncogériatrie

SIOG

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY
OF GERIATRIC ONCOLOGY

Strengthening the health care workforce for older people living with cancer

14-15
mars 2019

Hôtel Méridien Beach Plaza
Monaco

Save the date

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SOCIÉTÉ FRANCOPHONE
D'ONCO-GÉRIATRIE



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26 & 27 sept. 2019



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